1. ***Sentence Construction***

**Exercise 1: Coordinating Ideas**

1. The sun is setting, and the temperature drops significantly.
2. Sarah loves to read books, and she also enjoys painting.
3. He went to the store, but he forgot to buy milk.
4. The traffic was heavy, so I arrived late for the meeting.
5. I enjoy swimming, but I don't like diving.
6. The concert started late, and the crowd grew impatient.
7. She cooked dinner, and then she cleaned the house afterward.
8. Mark is a great basketball player, and he excels in academics too.
9. The dog barked loudly, which scared the small children.
10. He loves hiking, but he prefers biking on weekends.

**Exercise 2: Subordinating Ideas**

1. Peter likes coffee, and he drinks tea too.

Peter likes coffee as well as tea.

1. The rain started, and the children rushed inside the house.

When the rain started, the children rushed inside the house.

1. She bought the dress, and it was on sale.

She bought the dress that was on sale.

1. The guests arrived, and the host welcomed them warmly.

When the guests arrived, the host welcomed them warmly.

1. The cat slept, and it had played outside all day.

After playing outside all day, the cat slept.

1. Sarah loves chocolates, but she avoids eating too much sugar.

Although Sarah loves chocolates, she avoids eating too much sugar.

1. The movie ended, and they left the theater.

After the movie ended, they left the theater.

1. James woke up, and the alarm clock buzzed.

When the alarm clock buzzed, James woke up.

1. He cleaned the car, and it was dirty.

He cleaned the dirty car.

1. She received the package, and she opened it immediately.

Upon receiving the package, she opened it immediately.

**Exercise 3: Elliptical Clauses**

1. She read a book that was on the New York Times Bestseller list.
2. They went to the crowded beach.
3. The team, cheered by the fans, won the championship.
4. He bought an expensive new car.
5. She works in a hospital and meets various patients.
6. He plays the guitar in a band.
7. While it was raining outside, the children were playing.
8. The project she completed was a great success.
9. Their first international trip was to Paris.
10. Exhausted, he completed the race.

**Exercise 4: Parallel Structure**

1. She likes reading books and dancing.
2. Mark enjoys running, swimming, and riding bicycles.
3. The conference covered various topics: technology, finance, and global issues.
4. Sarah is known for her generosity, intelligence, and hard work.
5. I enjoy playing tennis more than going to the gym.
6. The company encourages teamwork, dedication, and honesty.
7. He decided to travel, study, and volunteer abroad.
8. She was interested in literature, arts, and traveling.
9. The concert featured classical music, jazz, and a performance by a local artist.
10. They discussed the project, planned the budget, and devised marketing strategies.

**Exercise 5: Variety of Sentence Structures**

1. The cat, sitting on the windowsill, watched the birds outside.
2. The long book featured complex characters and intricate plots.
3. John went to the store to buy groceries.
4. Featuring amazing special effects and an engaging storyline, the movie was entertaining.
5. Walking to the park, they played basketball.
6. With many hobbies, I enjoy reading books and playing musical instruments.
7. The large house boasted a beautiful garden with various flowers.
8. Heading to the beach, he swam in the ocean.
9. As they climbed the mountain, they enjoyed the breathtaking view.
10. While she loves cooking, she also enjoys baking delicious desserts.
11. ***Sentence Problems***

**Exercise 1:** ***Identify the fragments, and correct them using the three methods provided in the lesson.***

1. **Running quickly to catch the bus.**
   * Type: Phrase Fragment (Gerund Phrase)
   * Correction: She was running quickly to catch the bus.
2. **The cat curled up on the window sill. To watch the birds outside.**
   * Type: Phrase Fragment (Infinitive Phrase)
   * Correction: The cat curled up on the window sill, watching the birds outside.
3. **After finishing his homework. Sat down to read a book.**
   * Type: Clause Fragment (Subordinate Clause)
   * Correction: After finishing his homework, he sat down to read a book.
4. **The teacher entered the classroom. To begin the lesson on grammar.**
   * Type: Phrase Fragment (Infinitive Phrase)
   * Correction: The teacher entered the classroom to begin the lesson on grammar.
5. **Inside the old, dusty attic. Searching for his childhood toys.**
   * Type: Phrase Fragment (Participial Phrase)
   * Correction: Inside the old, dusty attic, he was searching for his childhood toys.
6. **Trying to fix the broken vase. With glue and tape.**
   * Type: Phrase Fragment (Prepositional Phrase)
   * Correction: He was trying to fix the broken vase with glue and tape.
7. **Climbing up the steep hill. To catch a glimpse of the sunset.**
   * Type: Phrase Fragment (Infinitive Phrase)
   * Correction: Climbing up the steep hill, she wanted to catch a glimpse of the sunset.
8. **Sitting on the park bench. Enjoying the beautiful weather.**
   * Type: Phrase Fragment (Participial Phrase)
   * Correction: She was sitting on the park bench, enjoying the beautiful weather.
9. **Eating his breakfast. While watching the morning news.**
   * Type: Phrase Fragment (Participial Phrase)
   * Correction: While eating his breakfast, he was watching the morning news.
10. **Excitedly running to the door. To greet his long-lost friend.**
    * Type: Phrase Fragment (Infinitive Phrase)
    * Correction: He was excitedly running to the door to greet his long-lost friend.

**Exercise 2: Identify and correct the following run-on sentences:**

1. **Playing the piano is his passion he practices for hours every day.**
   * Type: Comma Splice
   * Correction: Playing the piano is his passion. He practices for hours every day.
2. **The cat slept all day it was tired from hunting all night.**
   * Type: Comma Splice
   * Correction: The cat slept all day because it was tired from hunting all night.
3. **She finished her work quickly she wanted to relax for the evening.**
   * Type: Comma Splice
   * Correction: She finished her work quickly because she wanted to relax for the evening.
4. **Walking through the park, she enjoyed the scenery she greeted familiar faces along the way.**
   * Type: Comma Splice
   * Correction: Walking through the park, she enjoyed the scenery and greeted familiar faces along the way.
5. **They completed the project ahead of schedule they celebrated their success with a party.**
   * Type: Comma Splice
   * Correction: They completed the project ahead of schedule, and they celebrated their success with a party.
6. **Running late for the meeting she hurried to catch the bus.**
   * Type: Fused Sentence
   * Correction: Running late for the meeting, she hurried to catch the bus.
7. **He loves hiking in the mountains he enjoys the fresh air and stunning views.**
   * Type: Comma Splice
   * Correction: He loves hiking in the mountains because he enjoys the fresh air and stunning views.
8. **After finishing his dinner, he went for a walk it helped him digest the food better.**
   * Type: Comma Splice
   * Correction: After finishing his dinner, he went for a walk, which helped him digest the food better.
9. **They traveled to Paris for vacation, they explored the Louvre Museum and visited the Eiffel Tower.**
   * Type: Comma Splice
   * Correction: They traveled to Paris for vacation. They explored the Louvre Museum and visited the Eiffel Tower.
10. **Despite the rain, they continued the outdoor event they didn't want to disappoint the attendees.**
    * Type: Comma Splice
    * Correction: Despite the rain, they continued the outdoor event because they didn't want to disappoint the attendees.

**Exercise 3: Identify and correct the following sentences for unnecessary shifts:**

1. **The concert started off with a lively performance, then the audience goes silent during the intermission.**
   1. Type: Shift in Verb Tense
   2. Correction: The concert started off with a lively performance, then the audience went silent during the intermission.
2. **She began writing her novel last summer, and now she is finishing it in a rush.**
   1. Type: No Unnecessary Shift
   2. This sentence does not contain an unnecessary shift.
3. **They planned to visit the museum, but the rainstorm disrupts their afternoon outing.**
   1. Type: Shift in Verb Tense
   2. Correction: They planned to visit the museum, but the rainstorm disrupted their afternoon outing.
4. **The team practiced intensely for weeks, then the coach cancels their upcoming game.**
   1. Type: Shift in Verb Tense
   2. Correction: The team practiced intensely for weeks, then the coach canceled their upcoming game.
5. **John works at the local bookstore, and he often recommends science fiction novels to customers.**
   1. Type: No Unnecessary Shift
   2. This sentence does not contain an unnecessary shift.
6. **After his morning workout, he grabs breakfast, then he rushes off to catch the bus.**
   1. Type: No Unnecessary Shift
   2. This sentence does not contain an unnecessary shift.
7. **Mary volunteered at the animal shelter, then she adopted a puppy from there.**
   1. Type: No Unnecessary Shift
   2. This sentence does not contain an unnecessary shift.
8. **He studied diligently for the exam, but during the test, he panics and makes several mistakes.**
   1. Type: No Unnecessary Shift
   2. This sentence does not contain an unnecessary shift.
9. **The company organized a team-building retreat, but employees seemed disengaged during the sessions.**
   1. Type: No Unnecessary Shift
   2. This sentence does not contain an unnecessary shift.
10. **She enjoyed the beach vacation, however, she complains about the heat and humidity.**
    1. Type: Shift in Sentence Structure
    2. Correction: She enjoyed the beach vacation; however, she complained about the heat and humidity.

***Exercise 4: Identify and correct the following sentences with dangling or misplaced modifiers***

1. **Running through the park, the trees were seen by Sarah.**
   * Type: Dangling Modifier
   * Correction: While running through the park, Sarah saw the trees.
2. **After searching all night, the lost keys were found by Mark.**
   * Type: Dangling Modifier
   * Correction: After searching all night, Mark found the lost keys.
3. **Hiking up the mountain, the view was breathtaking for the travelers.**
   * Type: Dangling Modifier
   * Correction: While hiking up the mountain, the travelers found the view breathtaking.
4. **Sitting on the bench, the bus arrived at the station for Sam.**
   * Type: Dangling Modifier
   * Correction: While Sam was sitting on the bench, the bus arrived at the station.
5. **Having read the novel twice, the movie adaptation was disappointing for Jane.**
   * Type: Dangling Modifier
   * Correction: After reading the novel twice, Jane found the movie adaptation disappointing.
6. **While studying in the library, the book was found by Anna.**
   * Type: Dangling Modifier
   * Correction: While Anna was studying in the library, she found the book.
7. **During the storm, the umbrella was broken by Tom.**
   * Type: Dangling Modifier
   * Correction: During the storm, Tom's umbrella broke.
8. **Driving on the highway, the accident was witnessed by the police officer.**
   * Type: Dangling Modifier
   * Correction: While driving on the highway, the police officer witnessed the accident.
9. **Planning the party, the cake was ordered by Sarah.**
   * Type: Dangling Modifier
   * Correction: While planning the party, Sarah ordered the cake.
10. **Walking along the street, the store caught the attention of the customers.**
    * Type: Dangling Modifier
    * Correction: While walking along the street, the customers were attracted to the store.