1. ***Sentence Construction***

**Exercise 1: *Correct the following sentences by employing coordinating conjunctions or other suitable connectives:***

1. The sun is setting, the temperature drops significantly.
2. Sarah loves to read books, she also enjoys painting.
3. He went to the store, he forgot to buy milk.
4. The traffic was heavy, I arrived late for the meeting.
5. I enjoy swimming, I don't like diving.
6. The concert started late, the crowd grew impatient.
7. She cooked dinner, she cleaned the house afterward.
8. Mark is a great basketball player, he excels in academics too.
9. The dog barked loudly, it scared the small children.
10. He loves hiking, he prefers biking on weekends.

**Exercise 2: *Restructure the sentences by introducing subordinate clauses:***

1. Peter likes coffee. He drinks tea too.
2. The rain started. The children rushed inside the house.
3. She bought the dress. It was on sale.
4. The guests arrived. The host welcomed them warmly.
5. The cat slept. It had played outside all day.
6. Sarah loves chocolates. She avoids eating too much sugar.
7. The movie ended. They left the theater.
8. James woke up. The alarm clock buzzed.
9. He cleaned the car. It was dirty.
10. She received the package. She opened it immediately.

**Exercise 3: *Revise the sentences by using elliptical clauses:***

1. She read a book. It was on the New York Times Bestseller list.
2. They went to the beach. It was crowded.
3. The team won the championship. They were cheered by the fans.
4. He bought a new car. It was expensive.
5. She works in a hospital. She meets various patients.
6. He plays the guitar. He has a band.
7. The children were playing. It was raining outside.
8. She completed the project. It was a great success.
9. They traveled to Paris. It was their first international trip.
10. He completed the race. He was exhausted.

**Exercise 4: *Rewrite the sentences to ensure parallel structure:***

1. She likes to read books and dancing.
2. Mark enjoys running, swimming, and to ride bicycles.
3. The conference covered various topics: technology, finance, and discussing global issues.
4. Sarah is known for her generosity, intelligence, and that she is hardworking.
5. I enjoy playing tennis more than going to the gym.
6. The company encourages teamwork, dedication, and being honest.
7. He decided to travel, to study, and was going to volunteer abroad.
8. She was interested in literature, arts, and that she loved to travel.
9. The concert featured classical music, jazz, and had a performance by a local artist.
10. They discussed the project, they planned the budget, and having strategies for marketing.

**Exercise 5: *Revise the following sentences to introduce a variety of sentence structures:***

1. The cat sat on the windowsill. It watched the birds outside.
2. The book was long. It had complex characters and intricate plots.
3. John went to the store. He bought groceries.
4. The movie was entertaining. It had amazing special effects and an engaging storyline.
5. They walked to the park. They played basketball.
6. I have many hobbies. I like reading books and playing musical instruments.
7. The house was big. It had a beautiful garden with various flowers.
8. He went to the beach. He swam in the ocean.
9. They climbed the mountain. They enjoyed the breathtaking view.
10. She loves cooking. She also enjoys baking delicious desserts.
11. ***Sentence Problems***

**Exercise 1:** ***Identify the fragments, and correct them using the three methods provided in the lesson.***

1. Running quickly to catch the bus.
2. The cat curled up on the window sill. To watch the birds outside.
3. After finishing his homework. Sat down to read a book.
4. The teacher entered the classroom. To begin the lesson on grammar.
5. Inside the old, dusty attic. Searching for his childhood toys.
6. Trying to fix the broken vase. With glue and tape.
7. Climbing up the steep hill. To catch a glimpse of the sunset.
8. Sitting on the park bench. Enjoying the beautiful weather.
9. Eating his breakfast. While watching the morning news.
10. Excitedly running to the door. To greet his long-lost friend.

**Exercise 2:** ***Identify and correct the following run-on sentences:***

1. Playing the piano is his passion he practices for hours every day.
2. The cat slept all day it was tired from hunting all night.
3. She finished her work quickly she wanted to relax for the evening.
4. Walking through the park, she enjoyed the scenery she greeted familiar faces along the way.
5. They completed the project ahead of schedule they celebrated their success with a party.
6. Running late for the meeting she hurried to catch the bus.
7. He loves hiking in the mountains he enjoys the fresh air and stunning views.
8. After finishing his dinner, he went for a walk it helped him digest the food better.
9. They traveled to Paris for vacation, they explored the Louvre Museum and visited the Eiffel Tower.
10. Despite the rain, they continued the outdoor event they didn't want to disappoint the attendees.

***Exercise 3: Identify and correct the following sentences for unnecessary shifts:***

1. The concert started off with a lively performance, then the audience goes silent during the intermission.
2. She began writing her novel last summer, and now she is finishing it in a rush.
3. They planned to visit the museum, but the rainstorm disrupts their afternoon outing.
4. The team practiced intensely for weeks, then the coach cancels their upcoming game.
5. John works at the local bookstore, and he often recommends science fiction novels to customers.
6. After his morning workout, he grabs breakfast, then he rushes off to catch the bus.
7. Mary volunteered at the animal shelter, then she adopted a puppy from there.
8. He studied diligently for the exam, but during the test, he panics and makes several mistakes.
9. The company organized a team-building retreat, but employees seemed disengaged during the sessions.
10. She enjoyed the beach vacation, however, she complains about the heat and humidity.

***Exercise 4: Identify and correct the following sentences with dangling or misplaced modifiers:***

1. Running through the park, the trees were seen by Sarah.
2. After searching all night, the lost keys were found by Mark.
3. Hiking up the mountain, the view was breathtaking for the travelers.
4. Sitting on the bench, the bus arrived at the station for Sam.
5. Having read the novel twice, the movie adaptation was disappointing for Jane.
6. While studying in the library, the book was found by Anna.
7. During the storm, the umbrella was broken by Tom.
8. Driving on the highway, the accident was witnessed by the police officer.
9. Planning the party, the cake was ordered by Sarah.
10. Walking along the street, the store caught the attention of the customers.