**The simple present tense :**

Indications : today ,nowaday, at the moment ,the present date 2023.

The form :i , you, they = verb. He she it= verb \*s

Verb ending with (o, ch ,sh, x ,ss ) add "es" with he she it. eg :he misses the train .laila goes to a new country .

Verb ending with y perceded with a consonants we drop the "y "and change it with "ies "

Eg :He spies on his neighbors.

A verb ending with "y" perceded with a vowels (a -i –o- u- e) we keep the "y "and we add "s "

Eg :jack plays hockey .

The negative form and the interrogative form :

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| The negative form | The question |
| I you they we do not \*stem  | Do \*i you they we \*stem  |
| He she it does not \*stem  | Does \* he she it \*stem  |

 **The present perfect :**

1-The form: i you they we =have \* the past participle /he she it =has \* the past participle

The past participle :

1. The regular verb =verb \*ed. eg finish =finished. 2- the irregular verb = change the form eg go =gone .

2-The use :to talk about past action which still continue in the present .

3-the negative form and the interrogative form

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Negative forme  | The question  |
| Pronouns /nouns \*have not / hasnot \* the past participle | Have /has\*pronouns \* the past participle  |
| I have not finished my thesis  | Have i finished my thesis  |

The present continuous :

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| The forme  | The negative forme  | The interrogative forme  |
| You they we are \* verb\*ing | Are not = arent \*verb\*ing  | Are (you they we )\*verb \*ing  |
| he she it is\*verb\*ing | Is not =isnt \*verb\*ing  | Is(he she it)verb\*ing  |
| I am \*verb\*ing  | I Am not \*verb\*ing  | Am i \*verb\*ing |

The use : To talk about something that is going on at the moment eg you are using the internet .