Subject: economic English

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Department of Economics

The structuralist approach

 The structuralist approach in economics is a framework that focuses on the structural features of economies, such as institutions, social relations, and historical contexts, to understand their development and functioning. Here's an explanation of the structuralist approach:

1. **Understanding Structuralism:** Structuralism in economics emphasizes the importance of economic structures, institutions, and historical factors in shaping economic outcomes. It suggests that economic phenomena cannot be fully understood without considering the underlying structural features of economies.
2. **Analyzing Economic Structures:** Structuralist economists analyze the institutional arrangements, social relations, and distribution of power within economies. They examine factors such as property rights, market structures, government regulations, labor markets, and income distribution to understand how these structural features influence economic behavior and outcomes.
3. **Historical Context:** The structuralist approach emphasizes the importance of historical context in shaping economic structures and development paths. It recognizes that historical legacies, colonialism, imperialism, and other historical events have long-lasting effects on economic structures and patterns of development in different regions of the world.
4. **Dual Economy:** Structuralist economists often highlight the existence of dual or segmented economies, where modern, capitalist sectors coexist with traditional, subsistence-based sectors. They analyze the interactions between these sectors and the implications for economic development, inequality, and poverty.
5. **Dependency Theory:** Dependency theory is closely associated with the structuralist approach and focuses on the unequal relationships between developed and developing countries. It argues that developing countries are structurally dependent on developed countries due to historical patterns of exploitation, unequal exchange , and external dependency.
6. **Policy Implications:** Structuralist economists advocate for policies that address structural constraints and promote inclusive development. They emphasize the need for policies that promote industrialization, technology transfer, income redistribution, and social protection to overcome structural barriers to development and reduce poverty and inequality.
7. **Critiques:** The structuralist approach has been criticized for its emphasis on structural determinism and its neglect of individual agency and market forces. Critics argue that structuralist policies may lead to inefficiencies, distortions, and unintended consequences if not implemented carefully.
8. **Applications:** The structuralist approach has been applied to various areas of economics, including development economics, international trade, economic history, and political economy. It provides a valuable framework for analyzing complex economic issues and understanding the interplay between economic structures, institutions, and development outcomes.

By understanding the structuralist approach, you can gain insights into the structural features of economies and the factors that shape economic development and inequality. It provides a critical perspective on economic issues and offers alternative policy prescriptions to address structural constraints and promote inclusive development.

Key words:

The structuralist approach: النهج البنيوي

capitalist sectors: القطاعات الرأسمالية

subsistence-based sectors: القطاعات المعيشية

historical legacies: الموروثات التاريخية

inefficiencies: عدم الكفاءة

distortions: التشوهات

unintended consequences: عواقب غير مقصودة