**Larbi Ben M’hidi University**

**English Department**

**Research Methodology/ 2nd Year**

**S. AROUF**

**Practice on APA In-Text Citations (7th Edition)**

**Use an introductory phrase and/or citations to complete each sentence.**

**Information for the in-text citations is provided.**

1 Author: Randy Sonoma

Publication date: 2011

Page number: 138

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ “the incidence of high suicide rates is partly due to a lack of sufficient intervention programs” \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

2 Authors: Sarah Belkins, Ruth DeFone, Samual Cruz

 Publication date: 2004

 Page number: 237

 Volume number: 5

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ that from the age of 12 teenagers are increasingly influenced by their friends.

**Complete each sentence using the information provided.**

3 Author: Kylie Harris

 Date: July 3, 2011

Weight loss becomes harder as one ages, particularly when one reaches their late 30s, a time when 15 percent of people note an unexplained weight gain

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

4 Author: Jack S. Spader, Lisa L. Cantrell

Publication date: 2003 Page: 15

“Slightly increasing the incline on a treadmill can reduce the impact on the knee joints for those who suffer from arthritis”\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

**Drag the words into the correct boxes**

5. According to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ , vegetarians in the 18th century believed that plants were "the proper food for men and women, as stated by God and recorded in the book of Genesis in the Bible" .

6. Vegetarians in the 18th century believed that plants were "the proper food for men and women, as stated by God and recorded in the book of Genesis in the Bible" (\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_).

Lacobbo and Lacobbo Lacobbo & Lacobbo 2004 (p.5) (2004) p.5

**For the next three questions, fill in the missing in-text citation using the reference citation provided above each sentence.**

7

Den Heyer, K. (2009). Implicated and called upon: Challenging an educated position of self, others, knowledge and knowing as things to acquire. Critical Literacy: Theories and Practices, 3(1), 26-36. <http://www.criticalliteracyjournal.org/>

The purpose of information mastery is often to ensure student success on standardized testing in order to show schools and school boards how well students are learning from their teachers \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

8

Peck, C. (2011). Ethnicity and students' historical understandings. In P. Clark (Ed.), New possibilities for the past: Shaping history education in Canada (pp. 305-324). UBC Press.

It is important to consider all perspectives when representing history because, according to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, students’ ancestry, experiences, and ethnic identity influence how they understand and construct historical thinking.

9

Anderson, C., Carrell, A., & Widdifield, J. L. (2010). What every student should know about citing sources with APA documentation. Allyn & Bacon.

The quote is from page 13.

Students can sometimes "get overwhelmed with citation but with experts like librarians to help them learn the basics they are able to succeed" \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

**Circle the letter of the APA in-text citation that is handled correctly.**

1.The student is quoting from page 26 of an article by Peter Greasley published in 2000.

• Greasley (2000) pointed out that clients who seek out mediums are so inclined to find the sessions impressive that “few can blame them for leaving the consultation expressing unequivocal satisfaction.” (p. 26)

• Greasley (2000) pointed out that clients who seek out mediums are so inclined to find the sessions impressive that “few can blame them for leaving the consultation expressing unequivocal satisfaction” (p. 26).

2.The student is summarizing information from page 176 of a 1980 book with two authors, Marks and Kammann.

• The psychological phenomenon known as selective exposure occurs when people choose source material and authorities that reflect what they already believe (Marks & Kammann, 1980, p. 176).

• The psychological phenomenon known as selective exposure occurs when people choose source material and authorities that reflect what they already believe (Marks and Kammann, 1980, p. 176).

3.The student is quoting from page 29 of an article published in 2000 by Paul Kurtz.

• Kurtz has observed that “science has been investigating our ability to communicate with the dead for at least 150 years and it has attempted to discover empirical evidence in support of the claim” (2000, p. 29).

• Kurtz (2000) has observed that “science has been investigating our ability to communicate with the dead for at least 150 years and it has attempted to discover empirical evidence in support of the claim” (p. 29).

4.The student is summarizing information from a 2001 article by Gary E. R. Schwartz, Linda G. S. Russek, Lonnie A. Nelson, and Christopher Barentsen. This is the first citation of the source in the paper.

• Schwartz et al. (2001) insisted that the study had eliminated fraud and coincidence as possible explanations for the success of the mediums tested.

• Schwartz, Russek, Nelson, and Barentsen (2001) insisted that the study had eliminated fraud and coincidence as possible explanations for the success of the mediums tested.

5.The student is quoting from page 27 of an article by two authors, Wiseman and O’Keeffe, that was published in 2001.

• According to Wiseman and O’Keeffe (2001), “The Schwartz et al. studies suffered from severe methodological problems, namely: (1) the potential for judging bias, (2) the use of an inappropriate control group, and (3) inadequate safeguards against sensory leakage” (p. 27).

• According to Wiseman & O’Keeffe (2001), “The Schwartz et al. studies suffered from severe methodological problems, namely: (1) the potential for judging bias, (2) the use of an inappropriate control group, and (3) inadequate safeguards against sensory leakage”(p. 27).

6.The student is quoting from paragraph 1 of a 1998 online article by Travis Dacolias. The article has numbered paragraphs but no page numbers.

• Dacolias (1998) noted, “Cold reading is a technique used by tarot card readers, psychics, palm readers, astrologers, and even con men to get people to believe that the cold reader knows all about them, even though they have never met” (para. 1).

• Dacolias (1998) noted, “Cold reading is a technique used by tarot card readers, psychics, palm readers, astrologers, and even con men to get people to believe that the cold reader knows all about them, even though they have never met.”

7.The student is summarizing information from paragraph 2 of an undated online article by Ray Hyman. The article has numbered paragraphs but no page numbers.

• Hyman pointed out that no medium has ever managed to demonstrate psychic abilities under controlled laboratory conditions, even though large cash prizes have been offered to anyone who succeeds (para. 2).

• Hyman (n.d.) pointed out that no medium has ever managed to demonstrate psychic abilities under controlled laboratory conditions, even though large cash prizes have been offered to anyone who succeeds (para. 2).

8. The student is quoting from page 12 of a 2000 report by the National Science Board. No individual author is given. The entry in the list of references begins like this: National Science Board.

a. The National Science Board (2000) cautioned that believers in paranormal phenomena are dangerously distanced from reality: “Their beliefs may indicate an absence of critical thinking skills necessary not only for informed decisionmaking in the voting booth and other civic venues (for example, jury duty), but also for making wise choices needed for everyday living” (p. 12).

b. The National Science Board cautioned that believers in paranormal phenomena are dangerously distanced from reality: “Their beliefs may indicate an absence of critical thinking skills necessary not only for informed decisionmaking in the voting booth and other civic venues (for example, jury duty), but also for making wise choices needed for everyday living” (Anonymous, 2000, p. 12).