

**Dr Khiari R**

**L2 G4**

## **TENSES: Future**

### **Introduction:**

Understanding the various future tenses in English grammar is crucial for expressing different aspects of future actions and events. In this lesson, we will explore four key future tenses: Future Simple, Future Continuous, Future Perfect, and Future Perfect Continuous.

### **1. Future Simple Tense:**

Definition:

The Future Simple tense is used to describe actions or events that will happen at some point in the future, often with the use of modal verbs like "will" or "shall."

Usage:

- a. Predictions: To make predictions about future events.
- b. Promises and Offers: To make promises or offers for future actions.
- c. Spontaneous Decisions: To make unplanned or spontaneous decisions about future actions.

Examples:

1. I will call you tomorrow.
2. The sun will rise in the east.
3. She shall attend the meeting.

Exercises:

a. Complete the sentences with the Future Simple form of the verbs:

1. I \_\_\_\_\_ (visit) the museum next weekend.
2. He \_\_\_\_\_ (help) you with your project.
3. We \_\_\_\_\_ (have) dinner at 7 PM.

b. Create your own sentences using the Future Simple tense to make predictions, promises, or spontaneous decisions.

## **2. Future Continuous Tense:**

Definition:

The Future Continuous tense is used to describe actions that will be in progress at a specific future time or during a future event.

Usage:

- a. Actions in Progress: To describe actions that will be ongoing in the future.
- b. Future Interruptions: To discuss future actions that may be interrupted by another event.

Examples:

1. At this time tomorrow, I will be working on my report.
2. She will be studying when you call her tonight.
3. We will be traveling during the summer vacation.

Exercises:

a. Complete the sentences with the Future Continuous form of the verbs:

1. By 5 PM tomorrow, I \_\_\_\_\_ (work) on the project.
2. While you are at the party, I \_\_\_\_\_ (cook) dinner.
3. They \_\_\_\_\_ (travel) to Europe next year.

b. Create your own sentences using the Future Continuous tense to describe actions in progress in the future.

## **3. Future Perfect Tense:**

Definition:

The Future Perfect tense is used to describe actions that will be completed before a specified point in the future.

Usage:

a. Actions Completed Before a Future Point: To emphasize that an action will be completed before a specific future time or event.

Examples:

1. By the end of the year, she will have graduated.
2. I will have finished reading the book by tomorrow.
3. They will have arrived by the time the concert begins.

Exercises:

a. Complete the sentences with the Future Perfect form of the verbs:

1. By next Monday, she \_\_\_\_\_ (complete) her research project.
2. Before the party starts, we \_\_\_\_\_ (decorate) the house.
3. By the time I arrive, they \_\_\_\_\_ (finish) their presentation.

b. Create your own sentences using the Future Perfect tense to describe actions that will be completed before a specific future point.

#### **4. Future Perfect Continuous Tense:**

Definition:

The Future Perfect Continuous tense is used to describe actions that will have been ongoing for a specified duration before a future time or event.

Usage:

a. Actions Ongoing and Relevant: To indicate actions that will have been in progress and relevant before a specific future time.

Examples:

1. By the time I see you, I will have been working for six hours.
2. They will have been living in the same city for five years by next month.
3. She will have been training for the marathon for a year when the race takes place.

Exercises:

a. Complete the sentences with the Future Perfect Continuous form of the verbs:

1. By the time he returns, I \_\_\_\_\_ (practice) the piano for two hours.
2. They \_\_\_\_\_ (work) on the project for a month by the presentation date.
3. By next summer, she \_\_\_\_\_ (learn) French for a year.

b. Create your own sentences using the Future Perfect Continuous tense to describe actions that will have been ongoing before a specific future time or event.

**Conclusion:**

Understanding and correctly using the Future Simple, Future Continuous, Future Perfect, and Future Perfect Continuous tenses will enhance your ability to discuss future actions and events with precision and clarity. Each tense serves a unique purpose, enabling you to convey different aspects of future actions.