

المقياس : الترجمة في الاختصاص

المستوى: السنة الثانية ماستر

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Justice, benevolence, truthfulness, trust, faithfulness to one's oath, fulfilment of one's commitments, mercy, patience and resistance in time of hardship and of war, modesty and humbleness, pride of faith, courage, generosity, purity, magnanimity and forgiveness, controlling one's anger, respecting parents and kinship, being a good neighbour, showing kindness and solidarity with poor, orphans and strangers and servants, assisting and healing the sufferings of weak and afflicted people.

All these are virtuous deeds and behaviours recommended by religion to believers. Many Surat of the Quran contain verses praising believers and righteous men and women because they join faith to good manners and high morality. These individuals are promising rewards from God: in the beginning of Surat Al-Anfal and of surat Al-mu'minun, in the middle of surat Ar-rad, at the end of Surat Al-Forqan, Surat Al-dhariat, surat Al-maarij...

Injustice, oppression, lying and betrayal, treason and breaking one's promise, cruelty and impudence, arrogance and servility, backbiting and plotting, false testimony, committing sins, drinking alcohols, being ungrateful towards parents, breaking kinship ties, harming neighbours, oppressing orphans, being cruel towards poor and weak people and strangers, getting away from truth, patience and mercy, propagating sins, fearing the oppressor and not resisting his unjust power... all these deviate behaviours are considered as sins by Islam and some of them are even described as major sins. Many verses in Quran forbid such behaviours and warn believers against them: **﴿Have you seen him who denies the Judgement day? That is he who repulses the orphans and urges not the feeding of the indigent.﴾** (Quran 107:31)