

المقياس : الترجمة في الاختصاص

المستوى: السنة الثانية ماستر

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السنة الجامعية: 2021/2020

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Linguistics :

Linguistics is the science that deals with language. This science branches into many fields :

1. **Phonetics.** Phonetics is a science that deals with the production, transmission, and perception of the phones of language, i.e., its sounds.

2. **Articulatory phonetics.** It deals with the articulation of speech sounds.

3. **Acoustic phonetics.** It deals with the transmission of speech sounds.

4. **Auditory phonetics.** It deals with the perception of speech sounds.

5. **Phonemics.** It is a science that classifies phones into phonemes. In other words, it groups phones into allophones belonging to certain phonemes. Thus it is a science that deals with the procedure of phoneme discovery.

6. **Morphology.** It is a science that deals with morphemes, the smallest meaningful units in language.

7. **Syntax.** It deals with the order of words within larger units such as phrases, clauses, and sentences.

8. **Grammar.** It is morphology and syntax.

9. **Semantics.** It is the science of meaning.

10. **Descriptive linguistics.** It describes the phonological and grammatical aspects of language as it is, not as it should be.

11. **Comparative linguistics.** It compares languages of common origin.

12. **Historical linguistics.** It traces changes undergone by a certain language through centuries.

13. **Applied linguistics.** It is a science that deals with the application of significant linguistic findings in the field of teaching language to native speakers or foreigners.