

In-text citation

The following citation style is based on the American Psychological Association (APA).

In the case of summarising and paraphrasing:

- Use of the author(s)' last name only and the year of publication.

Primary Source				Secondary Source
Author(s)	Year of publication	In-text citation	Example	The primary source is reported in the work of Lin Huang in 2020
<u>1 author</u> John Field	2008	- Field (2008) - (Field, 2008).	- Field (2008) argues that this teaching method is effective. - This teaching method was found to be effective (Field, 2008) .	- Field (2008, as cited in Huang, 2020) argues that this teaching method is effective. - This teaching method was found to be effective (Field, 2008, as cited in Huang, 2020) .
<u>2 authors</u> John Field Suzanne Graham	2012	- Field and Graham (2012) - (Field & Graham, 2012)	- Field and Graham (2012) argue that this teaching method is effective. - This teaching method was found to be effective (Field & Graham, 2012)	- Field and Graham (2012, as cited in Huang, 2020) argue that this teaching method is effective. - This teaching method was found to be effective (Field & Graham, 2012, as cited in Huang, 2020)
<u>More than 2 authors</u> John Field Suzanne Graham Larry Vandergrift	2015	- Field et al. (2015) - (Field et al., 2015)	- Field et al. (2015) argue that this teaching method is effective. - This teaching method was found to be effective (Field et al., 2015) .	- Field et al. (2015, as cited in Huang, 2020) argue that this teaching method is effective. - This teaching method was found to be effective (Field et al., 2015, as cited in Huang, 2020) .

In the case of quoting:

- Use of the author(s)' last name only, the year of publication, and the page number.

Primary Source					Secondary Source
Author(s)	Year of publication	Page number	In-text citation	Example	The primary source is reported in the work of Lin Huang in 2020
<u>1 author</u> John Field	2008	20	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Field (2008, p.20) - (Field, 2008, p.20). 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Field (2008) argues that “the comprehension-based instruction is misleading” (p.20). Or - Field (2008, p.20) argues that “the comprehension-based instruction is misleading”. -“the comprehension-based instruction is misleading” (Field, 2008, p.20). 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Field (2008, as cited in Huang, 2020) argues that “the comprehension-based instruction is misleading” (p.20). Or
<u>2 authors</u> John Field Suzanne Graham	2012	20	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Field and Graham (2012) - (Field & Graham, 2012) 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Field and Graham (2012, p.20) argue that “the comprehension-based instruction is misleading”. - Or Field and Graham (2012) argues that “the comprehension-based instruction is misleading” (p.20). -“the comprehension-based instruction is misleading” (Field & Graham, 2012, p.20) 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Field and Graham (2012, as cited in Huang, 2020) argue that “the comprehension-based instruction is misleading” (p.20).

More than 2 authors John Field Suzanne Graham Larry Vandergrift	2015	20	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Field et al. (2015) - (Field et al., 2015) 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Field et al. (2015, p.20) argue that “the comprehension-based instruction is misleading”. - Or Field et al. (2015) argue that “the comprehension-based instruction is misleading” (p.20). -“the comprehension-based instruction is misleading” (Field et al., 2015, p.20) 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Field et al. (2015, as cited in Huang, 2020) argue that “the comprehension-based instruction is misleading” (p.20).
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