In-text citation

The following citation style is based on the American Psychological Association (APA).

In the case of summarising and paraphrasing:

- Use of the author(s)' last name only and the year of publication.

	Secondary Source			
Author(s)	Year of publication	In-text citation	Example	The primary source is reported in the work of Lin Huang in 2020
1 author	2008	- Field (2008)	- Field (2008) argues that this	- Field (2008, as cited in Huang,
John Field			teaching method is effective.	2020) argues that this teaching
		- (Field, 2008).	- This teaching method was found to	method is effective.
			be effective (Field, 2008).	- This teaching method was found to
				be effective (Field, 2008, as cited
				in Huang, 2020).
2 authors	2012	- Field and Graham (2012)	- Field and Graham (2012) argue	- Field and Graham (2012, as cited
John Field			that this teaching method is	in Huang, 2020) argue that this
Suzanne Graham			effective.	teaching method is effective.
		- (Field & Graham, 2012)	- This teaching method was found to	- This teaching method was found to
			be effective (Field & Graham,	be effective (Field & Graham,
			2012)	2012 , as cited in Huang, 2020)
More than 2 authors	2015	- Field et al. (2015)	- Field et al. (2015) argue that this	- Field et al. (2015, as cited in
John Field			teaching method is effective.	Huang, 2020) argue that this
Suzanne Graham		- (Field et al., 2015)	- This teaching method was found to	teaching method is effective.
Larry Vandergrift			be effective (Field et al., 2015).	- This teaching method was found to
				be effective (Field et al., 2015, as
				cited in Huang, 2020).

In the case of quoting:

- Use of the author(s)' last name only, the year of publication, and the page number.

Primary Source					Secondary Source
Author(s)	Year of publication	Page number	In-text citation	Example	The primary source is reported in the work of Lin Huang in 2020
1 author	2008	20	- Field (2008, p.20)	- Field (2008) argues that "the	- Field (2008, as cited in Huang,
John Field				comprehension-based instruction	2020) argues that "the
				is misleading" (p.20).	comprehension-based instruction
				Or	is misleading" (p.20).
				- Field (2008, p.20) argues that "the	Or
				comprehension-based instruction	
				is misleading".	
				is misteuding.	
			- (Field, 2008, p.20).	"the comprehension-based	
			(1 leid, 2000, p.20).	instruction is misleading" (Field,	
				2008, p.20).	
2 and and	2012	20	- Field and Graham (2012)		- Field and Graham (2012, as
2 authors	2012	20	- Field and Granam (2012)	- Field and Graham (2012, p.20)	, ,
John Field				argue that "the comprehension-	cited in Huang, 2020) argue that
Suzanne Graham				based instruction is misleading".	"the comprehension-based
				- Or Field and Graham (2012)	instruction is misleading" (p.20).
				argues that "the comprehension-	
				based instruction is misleading"	
				(p.20).	
			- (Field & Graham, 2012)	"the comprehension-based	
				instruction is misleading" (Field	
				& Graham, 2012, p.20)	

More than 2 authors	2015	20	- Field et al. (2015)	-	Field et al. (2015, p.20) argue that
					"the comprehension-based - Field et al. (2015, as cited in
					instruction is misleading". Huang, 2020) argue that "the
John Field				-	Or Field et al. (2015) argue that comprehension-based instruction
Suzanne Graham					"the comprehension-based is misleading" (p.20).
Larry Vandergrift					instruction is misleading" (p.20).
			- (Field et al., 2015)	-	"the comprehension-based
					instruction is misleading" (Field
					et al., 2015, p.20)