

**Ministry of Higher Education and Scientific Research**  
**Oum El Bouaghi University**  
Course: English  
Level : L1/ L2



# **Lecture: City Infrastructure**

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# gateway

## IMAGE



## EXAMPLE SENTENCE

Apeldoorn is looking to create a new gateway to the city that will highlight its industrial history and connection to the natural beauty of the Veluwe

## DEFINITION IN ENGLISH

A gateway can be an airport or seaport entry into a particular city, but it can also be an entry into a neighborhood or into a city by an important road.

Sometimes, gateways are decorated or signed and sometimes they are just referred to as a gateway. Gateway is also used to describe certain drugs that may lead to other more dangerous drugs. Some people say for example that marijuana is a gateway drug to other drugs.

ENGLISH

# mural



IMAGE



EXAMPLE SENTENCE

The community encouraged artist groups to create murals on blank walls in the city.

ENGLISH

# elementary / primary school



IMAGE



EXAMPLE SENTENCE

When I was six years old in elementary school, I used to like to sit near a tree on our playground.

ENGLISH

# playground



IMAGE



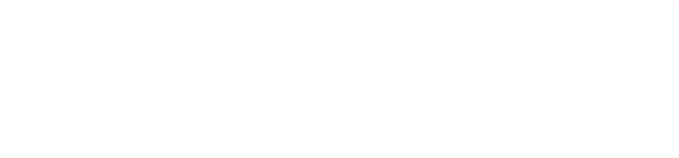
EXAMPLE SENTENCE

The playground needs to be updated to meet changing recreational demands.



ENGLISH

# community garden



IMAGE



EXAMPLE SENTENCE

Community gardens provide spaces for local residents to meet each other, strengthen social ties, grow healthy food which increases food security and beautify underutilized spaces.

ENGLISH

# commercial area / business park

commercial area

IMAGE



ENGLISH

# shopping center



IMAGE



EXAMPLE SENTENCE

The shopping center has a bakery, bookstore, retail pharmacy, a supermarket



# cemetery



## IMAGE



## EXAMPLE SENTENCE

maintenance of public cemeteries is often managed by a municipality's parks and recreation department



ENGLISH

# sports field



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EXAMPLE SENTENCE

The lack of sports fields and courts in low income neighborhoods is a problem we are trying to address.

# industrial

## IMAGE



## EXAMPLE SENTENCE

The former industrial site had many vacant manufacturing and warehouse buildings that were underutilized.

## DEFINITION IN ENGLISH

1 Relating to or characterized by industry: 'industrial waste' 'a small industrial town'

## ATTRIBUTES

**INDUSTRIALIZATION, INDUSTRY, INDUSTRIALIZED NATIONA**

ENGLISH

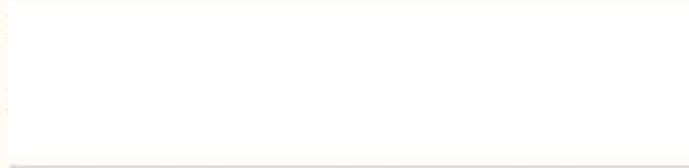
# industrial park



IMAGE



# road surfaces



## IMAGE



## EXAMPLE SENTENCE

The Highways Agency 'Sustainable Development: Vision and Action Plan' proposes that roads must "provide a national network that allows safe, efficient movement of goods and people, in a cost effective manner which minimises environmental and social harm and seeks enhancement wherever possible". This quest for sustainability will define the need for alternative surface treatments on new build and existing roads, with undoubtedly high friction surfacing playing an increasing role in meeting these guidelines.