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**Text:**

**Algeria is a multiparty republic. The president, who serves as head of state, is popularly elected to a five-year term. The president appoints a**[**prime minister**](https://www.encyclopedia.com/social-sciences-and-law/political-science-and-government/political-science-terms-and-concepts/prime)**, who serves as head of government and presides over the cabinet, called the Council of Ministers. The legislature is a bicameral parliament consisting of the National People’s Assembly and the National Council. The three-tiered judiciary includes lower courts that resolve civil disputes and some criminal cases, provincial courts that conduct more serious criminal trials and hear appeals, and a Supreme Court.**

**Algeria has in place a multi-party political system. In order for Algeria's political parties to gain power they often form coalition governments with those who uphold similar principles. What is a political party? It is a political organization that endorses a particular ideology or bases its standards on particular issues which have the goal of operating some sort of power, typically through participation in elections.**

**Algeria’s Constitution permits any party to be formed as long as it is not on the basis of**[**religion**](https://www.algeria.com/religion/)**, race,**[**language**](https://www.algeria.com/languages/)**, gender, region or corporate. Parties are not allowed to violate basic liberties, values and components of Algeria’s identity or violate national unity, security and the integrity of the country’s territory. Parties cannot have a negative impact on the**[**independence of Algeria**](https://www.algeria.com/blog/algeria-the-war-for-independence)**, the People’s sovereignty and the republican and democratic nature of the country.**

***1/ Text Comprehension:***

**A/ Say if the following True or False?**

1. **The plurality of parties is banned in Algerian constitution……………….**
2. **The** [**prime minister**](https://www.encyclopedia.com/social-sciences-and-law/political-science-and-government/political-science-terms-and-concepts/prime) **is elected by the president in Algeria………………….**
3. **Algeria’s Political parties are not allowed to exploit culture for their political aims…………………..**

**B/ In order for Algeria's political parties to gain power they often form coalition governments with those who uphold similar principles. Choose the best (equivalent) answer:**

**To support ……**

**To avoid ……..**

**To form ………**

**C/ The legislature is a bicameral parliament.**

**Explain it according to the text.**

**…………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………….**

***2/ Mastery of Languge:***

**A/ Turn into passive voice:**

1. **The president appoints a**[**prime minister**](https://www.encyclopedia.com/social-sciences-and-law/political-science-and-government/political-science-terms-and-concepts/prime)**.**

**……………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………**

1. **Elect the president!**

**…………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………….**

**B/ Say if the following are true or false:**

1. **words can be grouped together, but without a subject or a verb. This is called a clause.**
2. **“waiting for the war to stop” is a sentence.**
3. **Phrases cannot be used alone, but you can use them as part of a sentence.**
4. **“when the party won in the elections” is a clause.**
5. **“Stop !” “Get out !” are phrases.**
6. **A Clause is a building unit of a sentence, whereas a sentence is made up of one or more clauses.**

**C/ word formation:**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Noun**  | **Verb** | **Adjective** |
| **constitution** | **………………………** | **………………………..** |
| **……………………….** | **To serve** | **………………………..** |
| **………………………..** | **………………………** | **Operative**  |

**D/ correct the mistakes:**

1. **If she was prime minister, she will invest more money in schools.**
2. **Arsenal would be top of the league if they win.**

***3/ Translation:***

**A/ Translate into Arabic:**

**Parties are not allowed to violate basic liberties, values and components of Algeria’s identity or violate national unity, security and the integrity of the country’s territory**

**…………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………….**

**B/ Translate into English:**

**تسعى الجزائر إلى مكافحة البطالة وتحسين المستويين الصحي والتعليمي.**

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**Your Teacher/ I. Benammar**